# Chapter 5 -WWII <br> The code that couldn't be broken <br> Main Source : Scholastic 

1 - Anticipate prom the title and subtitle
The Code That Couldn't Be Broken
During World War II, a group of young Navajo men created an unbreakable code that helped the United States defeat Japan and win the war in the Pacific JANUARY 29, 2018 By Bryan Brown
Research the word Navajo. Who are they?

## 2 - Read the introduction

I. Who is Sam Sandoval?
2. Where did he study? Why?
3. What happened on December 7, 1941?
4. How did Sandoval react?
5. Why was he recruited?
6. Why was their code of utmost importance?

## 2 - Watch the video "A Code Talker tells his story".

List the words your understood.
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$\qquad$

## 3 - Read "A Complex Language"

I. What was happening in the Pacific when the US entered WWII? See picture
2. What was the Americans' biggest challenge?
3. Which information were they exchanging?
4. What was their main problem?
5. Who thought of a solution?
6. How and why did he think of it?

## 4 - Read the next four paragraphs and concentrate on numbers. For each find what they correspond to in the carticle.

- 29: $\qquad$
- 2ll: $\qquad$
- $800=$ $\qquad$
- 20: $\qquad$
- 30: $\qquad$
- 6,800: $\qquad$
- 22,000: $\qquad$
- 75:


## 5 - Answer the final question:

Why might Navajos have found the idea of using their language as a code during World War II to be ironic?
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$\qquad$

## Bonus activities

|  | Here are a few examples of Type One |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Codes for letters in the Alphabet: |  |  |

Try to translate this coded message by turning each of the Navajo words into one letter of the alphabet. Click the translate button to see the answer.

MOASI NE-AHS-JAH LHA-CHA-EH
DZEH GAH DZEH MOASI DZEH
TKIN A-KEH-DI-GLINI DZEH LHA-CHA-EH

Use the Navajo coded alphabet to code your own message.

Example. If you need an A, write Wol-la-chee

